The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

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$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
Monday, September 25, 1871,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
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1,143 GIFTS!
Will be distributed to Ticket holders,
AMOUNTING TO
$100,000!
75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

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1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
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1 Gift gold coin	2,500
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1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
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3d—To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
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5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
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ALL MONEYS
WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE
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And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.
☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.
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☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.
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jy9

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APOTHECARY'S HALL,
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☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.
Please Give me a Call.
je26-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!
South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,
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Spring Mattresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.
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DRESS MAKING,
Cutting and Fitting,
Etc.
Residence, First Street, nearly opposite E. S. Freeman's new residence. au26-tf

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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Have this day entered into a partnership for the practice of medicine and surgery. Office Main street, Knight's Landing. Calls promptly attended day and night. je16-3m

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Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.
☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. je11-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.
The Building Is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.
The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.
The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season
Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
je25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.
au26-3m

L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.
Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy15-3m

THE GROCER'S CLERK.

BY E. S. GETCHEL.

Rap-tap-tap, sounded at my office door, and Bane Darwell, without waiting for a reply to his summons, rushed in, and, seizing my hand with a vice-like grip, looked into my astonished face, with eyes brimming over with fun, mischief, and hearty good humor.

"Why—where, in the name of the wonderful, did you come from, this morning?" gasped I, as soon as I was able to command my speech.

"Rather sudden, isn't it, old friend? Well, I became tired of folly and flimsy fashion, and thought I'd experiment a little, by way of change. I came to your city as an employee of Crank & Grinder, grocers."

"An employee of—eh—what?" I gasped, in consternation, as my brain digested the possibility, that my rich, elegant friend, Bane Darwell, in one of his strange freaks, had conceived the idea of serving the prosperous firm he had mentioned.

"Listen," he answered, taking a chair and lighting a cigar. "I have become tired of the hollow, unsatisfying routine of fashion. I am smiled upon and caressed by the fickle, fair ones—not because I am Bane Darwell, a good-enough fellow, social, obliging, and agreeable, perhaps—but because I am master of a fine estate—owner of a mansion, with a brown stone front—the envied possessor of a goodly amount of bank stock, and like appendages. I say I am tired of this, and as I am old enough to marry, I am determined to find some one who will love me for myself—some one who will prefer my society to the lisping, shallow, bewhiskered ball-room beaux, and devotees of fashion. Oh! you needn't stare your eyes out at me; I mean every word I say, and I'm in my proper senses, too!"

"If I should act according to my impressions of duty," I replied, at length, "I should summon the proper authorities and have you placed in an asylum for all such poor unfortunates, for I verily believe you are crazy."

"No, no, old fellow, I'm just recovering myself, after a long season of hallucination," he replied with a musical chuckle, at the same time puffing a huge volume of fragrant smoke from his mouth.

I tried to convince him of the utter unreasonableness of his plan, but my arguments were lost on him, and he soon left me, as intent on his project as when he entered.

The next day, as I glanced from my window, I saw him mounted upon a grocer's wagon, dressed in plain, coarse garments, his beautiful curls tossing in the breeze, and his fine face flushed with exercise; he threw a comical, half-defiant glance at me, as his rough vehicle rattled by, and I, with a sigh, fell to cogitating on the absurdity of human nature in general, and of Bane Darwell in particular.

"If oy any strange, lucky chance, I ever become rich, I'll never voluntarily place myself in any such position," I muttered, as I busied myself among innumerable documents and illegible manuscripts.

Weeks rolled away. I saw nothing of Bane Darwell, except an occasional glimpse, which I caught of him as he passed my office. "Doubtless he is too much occupied in his new vocation to bestow a thought upon an old friend," thought I, as with a curling lip, I tried to dismiss the subject from my mind.

Time passed on—the holidays drew nigh. Bane had found time to give me a hasty call, assuring me that he was, thus far, well satisfied with his projected scheme, and that he had found a young lady who was the embodiment of all his wild dreams of truth and sincerity. "In fact, there are two," said he. "One of them is a niece and ward of my employer, and the other is a friend of hers, visiting at her father's. They are to give a party the coming week. I will manage to secure you an invitation, that you may judge if my opinion of the two young ladies is correct. Luckily, I am pretty well up in the estimation of Mr. Crank, and am treated more as a member of the household than as an employee. It was by this means that I became acquainted with the young ladies of whom I have spoken. You'll attend the party won't you, dear friend? I am anxious to hear your opinion of them, especially of sweet Anna Langdon, Mr. Crank's niece. I must confess that I love her, while I only respect her friend, Lucy Merton."

So saying, the curious fellow waltzed out of the room without giving me time to reply, and I saw no more of him until the evening of the party, when, having received the invitation promised by him, I presented myself at the stylish residence of the Cranks.

Bane Darwell was there before me, attired in an elegant suit, which was in ill keeping with his position as a grocer's clerk. Of course I was introduced to the ladies in question, and, at the first opportunity, Bane grasped my arm, exclaiming—

"Is she not beautiful? Do you wonder that I love her?"

"One question at a time, if you please. I do think her pretty and very sweet looking," I replied.

"Ah, yes: I tell you, my friend, she is destitute of the mercenary principles which actuate the ladies of my acquaintance, in my own city; her beauty would attract the attention of many a millionaire, while she bestows her kindest smiles upon me, a grocer's clerk."

I could not dispute his assertions in regard to her beauty, and he went on.

"Such lustrous, bewitching eyes of midnight darkness, such a beautiful olive complexion, such glossy, ebon curls——"

"Hold, Bane!" I cried; "you are talking about another girl altogether. I was speaking of the girl with blue eyes and brown hair."

"Oh!" he answered, somewhat despondingly, "that is Miss Merton. What do you think of the other—of Miss Langdon?"

"I have had very little time to decide," I answered evasively, for I felt assured, according to my ability to judge of persons by their faces, that he was greatly deceived in the disposition and character of his inamorata.

He soon left me, joined the lady in question, and I saw them afterwards, strolling, arm-in-arm, upon the piazza, as, with an acquaintance, I passed out of the crowded rooms to enjoy a few moments in the cool air. On re-entering the house, feeling somehow disinclined to mingle with the throng, I sought a quiet nook, where I was not likely to be disturbed. I entered a small room—a sort of boudoir, at the extreme end of the hall. The gas was turned off, so as to afford only a wierd, partial light, and I sank upon a sofa, thinking to enjoy a reverie, for I certainly felt in the mood.

The soft, velvet carpet had not echoed my steps, and I had been but a moment seated, when I found that I was not alone in the room. By the dim light I detected the outlines of two figures at the opposite side, seated by a window. I was about to retire, when my ears caught a few words which arrested my steps, and decided me to remain, even though I was playing the despicable role of eavesdropper.

"Oh, Annie, how could you be so cruel?" said a soft, sweet voice, in a distressed tone. "You know you have encouraged him, led him to believe that you cared for him, and he is so handsome, so polished, and, above all, so good and noble—why, I should be proud to win such a man."

"Don't be a ninny," was the reply, in a harsh, ringing tone; "one would think you were in love with him yourself. If persons will be so foolish and conceited as to aspire to marry their superiors, why, they must expect to be trifled with. Marry Bane Darwell, my uncle's clerk? Indeed, I'm not insane, quite, I think."

"Ah! then 'tis not the *man* whom you will one day marry—'tis the money?"

"Yes if you will have it so; since you are so much interested in the affairs of Uncle's clerk, I fancy you ought to rejoice that I have rejected him; you may win him yourself."

"For shame, Annie, you are ungenerous!" replied the other, in indignant tones. "I only hope that I may be fortunate enough to win one so noble, even though he be ever so poor. I have money enough for both, thank Heaven."

So saying, she rose to leave the room, as a tall form glided from the doorway, and I quietly crouched closer in my seat, feeling that a discovery, at least, would be unpleasant.

The next day Bane called to see me, and, although his manner was somewhat depressed, no allusion was made to the affairs of the previous evening.

After that he came often to see me, and appeared more like his old self, though still attending rigidly to his duties as a grocer's clerk. He often spoke of Miss Langdon, but more frequently the name of Lucy Merton dwelt on his tongue. He still continued visiting at the house of his employer, and, I having become acquainted, through him, often accompanied him there of an evening. It was a little curious that Mr. Crank and his family should be on such familiar terms with the poor clerk, but then, he was so gentlemanly, and *nice*, the ladies said, it was really a treat to enjoy his society.

One evening, I accompanied my friend to the home of his cruel charmer, and we were seated in the parlor, with all the members of the family except Mr. Crank.

Bane Darwell and Lucy Merton sat apart from the rest, apparently absorbed in the examination of a book of drawings, though I thought it quite unnecessary that they should be so utterly oblivious to all else. Bane had seemed of late to ignore the fact that Annie Langdon had refused him, and, at times, I was puzzled that he had never betrayed, by word or glance, the fact that he had overheard the conversation between the two young ladies, on the night of the party.

I fancied Miss Langdon half regretted that she had not accepted him; but, if she did, it was evident that her regrets were useless, for he treated her with a cordial friendliness that utterly banished all sentiment.

I busied myself in attempting to play the agreeable to Miss Langdon and her aunt, until the evening was nearly spent, when Mr. Crank rushed in, and, without giving a look to any one else in the room, seized the hand of Bane, exclaiming:—

"Ah, you sly dog—to impose on us all at this rate! Now, to punish you, I shall read aloud a letter which I have to-night recived!" and, fumbling in his pockets, he produced a letter, and read—

OFFICE OF —— BANK ——,
No. —— ——ST., NEW YORK,
MESSRS. CRANK & GRINDER:—Yours is at hand, requesting an extension of your note, without extra endorsers. This we cannot do, as our rules will not allow it, on such a large sum. We would refer you to Mr. Bane Darwell, who is one of our directors and largest stock-holders. If he will endorse your paper, we will agree to your proposal.

Truly your,
A. BOND, Cashier.

I looked at Bane, who, with flushed cheek and brow, arose, and said:

"Mr. Crank, I have to apologize to you and your family for the part I have been playing. I grew tired of being valued for my money, and not for myself, and I conceived the idea of performing the role of a poor man. I came to your city, and producing reliable references, I was enabled to secure a situation with you, where I have endeavored to perform my duties faithfully. I will cheerfully endorse your paper, thanking you and your family, (this with a meaning glance at Annie), that you have regarded me all the same for believing me a poor clerk. I now ask you to congratulate me in having secured the love of a noble girl, who loves me for myself alone, for until this moment she believed me poor, and she has promised to be my wife."

Mr. Crank glanced at Anna, and Lucy, covered with confusion at having their engagement thus announced, buried her blushing face in her hands, while Annie, evidently enraged at the turn affairs had taken, hurried from the room.

Bane Darwell now resumed his proper station in life, and ere long I received an invitation to his wedding, when Lucy Merton became the wife of the rich and elegant Bane Darwell.

Annie Langdon is yet unmarried, and no doubt regrets her folly in refusing to wed with THE GROCER'S CLERK.

THE WAY THEY STEAL.—Secretary Boutwell telegraphs to Senator Scott, of Pennsylvania, that in 12 collection districts in that State there are "defalcations" to the amount of $21,766,800, and "unadjusted accounts" to the amount of $9,561,003, or a total of more than thirty-one millions of dollars.

HAVE enough regard for yourself to treat your greatest enemy with quiet politeness. All petty slights are merely meannesses and hurt yourself more than any one else.

Republicans Against Grant.

[From the N. Y. Sun (Radical), August 15th.]

An extensive journey through the Northwestern States has brought us into contact with many Republicans, both of those who count as leaders in in the party, and those who have long been proud to follow its flag and vote for its candidates.

We have been astonished at the unanimity of sentiment which prevails respecting the nomination of Useless S. Grant as a candidate for the Presidency in 1872. All deprecate it as the worst calamity that could possibly befall the Republican cause. But very many, if not the most of these Republicans, fear that the power of Grant's office holders may force him upon the party, notwithstanding the certainty of his defeat at election. We regret to be obliged to add that outside of the great and gallant State of Illinois the number of those who propose to make an open and decisive resistance to the base design of the office-holders is but small.

The timidity, the weakness, the neglect of all conscientious obligations exhibited by the Republican party press in regard to Grant's corruption, incapacity and military law-breaking have from the first been deplorable. They have tacitly connived at his present-taking, his nepotism, his high-handed contempt for the statutes of Congress, and even at his recent military crime at New Orleans. They have stood by, silent or apologizing, as in one State after another he has treacherously assailed and broken in pieces the great party by which he was confidingly raised to the Presidency. They have even done more than this—they have abused and slandered the *Sun* because it dared to tell the truth they foolishly hoped to keep hidden from the world; and now, with a few honored exceptions, they privately tremble with alarm lest this useless and fatal man should again be fastened upon them, and drag their party down to permanent ruin.

Let the Republican press awake to its duty. All the office-holders in the country cannot make Grant a candidate in 1872 if the incorruptible body of the party are truly informed respecting his conduct.

Brief History of California.

The starting date in the modern history of California is the year 1542, when Cabrillo, a Spanish explorer, first discovered and landed upon the shore of what is now called California. He named cape Mendocino after Mendoza, the Viceroy of Mexico. Thirty-seven years later, in 1579, the English navigator, Sir Francis Drake, then Captain Drake, discovered and landed upon the coast at or near the bay still called by his name.

In 1596, Viscaino, a Spaniard, landed at La Paz, in Lower California. In 1602, he entered the harbor of San Diego, and afterwards landed at Monterey.

The first Mission in California was founded by the Spaniards, at San Diego, in 1769.

The Bay of San Francisco was discovered in 1769, by Father Junipero Serra, but good authorities claim that the discovery was made by Don Gaspar de Portala, at the head of a small expedition, marching north from San Diego. The first ship entered the Golden Gate in June, 1775. The Presideo or garrison, in what is now called San Francisco, was established September 17, 1776. The Mission of San Francisco de Assissex was founded October 9th, 1776, the year of American Independence.

California came into the Union September 9th, 1850. It became the 31st State.

The first Governor elected by the people was Peter H. Burnett. He was elected November 13th, 1849. His successors have been: McDougal, J. Bigler, J. Neely Johnson, John B. Weller, Milton S. Latham, John G. Downey, Leland Stanford, Frederick F. Low, and Henry H. Haight the present incumbent.

South Carolina.

We find the following, in relation to Radical School management in South Carolina, in the Marshall (Mich.) *Expounder*:

"Radical officials recently closed the Public Schools of Charleston, South Carolina, and gave as a reason, the want of funds to pay the teachers. The people asked the proper officers, in what way the money had been expended. They refused to answer. Application was then made to one of the Judges of the Supreme Court for a writ of *mandamus* on the Superintendent to show cause why he could not pay the teachers their salaries. This writ was granted, and upon the hearing, the Superintendent claimed to have been innocent of wrong, and stated that the funds have been "absorbed" by a number of persons connected with the State government, partly in payment of salaries to unauthorized female clerks, and partly by being diverted to worse purposes. This statement was not held satisfactory, and the Judge issued a peremptory order to the Superintendent to pay off the teachers within a certain specified time. What the "worse purposes" were, is left to the imagination of those who know what kind of men rule South Carolina and Charleston, at this time. Convicted purjurers, bigamists and plunderers head the Radical party in these localities, and when these facts are taken into consideration, it is no marvel the Public Schools are closed for want of funds.

THE LAST CIGAR.—Prince Bismarck is the hero of the following anecdote: "The value of a good cigar," said Bismarck, "is best understood when it is the last you possess, and there is no chance of getting another. At Koniggratz I had only one cigar left in my pocket, which I carefully guarded during the whole battle as a miser does his treasure. I did not feel justified in using it. I painted in glowing colors in my mind the happy hour when I should enjoy it after the victory. But I had miscalculated the chances." "And what was the cause of your miscalculation?" "A poor dragoon. He lay helpless, with both arms crushed, murmuring for something to refresh him. I felt in my pockets and found I had only gold, and that would be of no use to him. But stay—I had still my treasured cigar! I lighted this for him, and placed it between his teeth. You should have seen the poor fellow's grateful smile. I never enjoyed a cigar so much as that one I did not smoke!"

Hurricane and Earthquake in St. Thomas.

ST. THOMAS, August 22d, *via* HALIFAX, August 31st.—Another hurricane has swept over this unfortunate island, overturning every house and laying the place in ruins. Yesterday, at about 1 A. M., a gale broke from the east, shortly after shifting to the northeast, from which point it blew more fiercely till noon, when the wind veered round slowly to the north, and fell upon the island in a terrific hurricane. It then shifted to the northwest and blew with great violence until 5 P. M., when there came a lull, which lasted until 6 P. M. At this hour the hurricane again swept over the island from the south, but its duration was not so long as on the previous visit, nor was its violence so great. Its term of greatness fury lasted only two hours.

Closely following in the wake of the hurricane came an awful gale from the south and southwest, which raged for several hours. During the hurricane in the afternoon several shocks of earthquake rendered more dreadful the situation of the people, who were hearing overhead the crash of roofs torn by the hurricane and obliged to feel at the same time underfoot the foundations of their shelters shaken by an earthquake.

Hundreds of dwellings have been swept away, and there is not a house left standing undamaged on the island. Some six thousand people are left houseless and destitute, and nearly one hundred and fifty persons were killed and mangled or disabled by houses blown down or by flying bricks and tiles. Already some thirty corpses have been dragged from the ruins. No serious casualties to the shipping are reported. The Island of Dekitts is said to be in ruins, as it was caught first by the hurricane.

The State Fair.

This Fair opens at Sacramento on the 18th of September (Monday) and closes on the 23d (Saturday). As the time approaches evidences accumulate that the importance of this occasion is appreciated more and more each year by all classes throughout the State. While the District, County and Mechanics' Fairs are of great value, and serve the purpose of stimulating local pride and local exertion for improvement, and afford opportunities for farmers, mechanics and manufacturers of their respective localities to compare notes, correct errors and form plans for a more safe and successful conduct of their business in the future, the State Fair affords these advantages to all the people of the State. Indeed, an exhibition of manufactured goods at the State Fair this year will be equivalent to and even better than an advertisement in all the local papers throughout the coast—just so much better as an actual showing of such goods is better than a mere description of them in the columns of a newspaper. We make this statement because we see evidences every day that the attendance at that Fair will be very large, not only from the Pacific Coast, but from the Atlantic States, including Virginia, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, Kansas and Nebraska have already engaged space at the State Fair for the exhibition of their products in competition with similar products of our own and other Pacific States productions. Indeed, the State Fair of 1871 will partake very much of the nature of a national, or international exhibition rather, for not only our own States and and Territories will be there represented, but China, Japan and Australia will also exhibit samples of many of their agricultural, mechanical and manufactured goods.—*Rural Press.*

United States Census.

A dispatch from Washington states that the advance sheets of the census report show the population of the States and Territories to be 38,555,983, as follows:

Alabama	996,992
Arizona	9,658
Arkansas	484,471
California	560,247
Colorado	39,864
Connecticut	537,404
Dakota	14,181
Delaware	125,015
District of Columbia	131,700
Florida	187,748
Georgia	1,184,109
Idaho	14,999
Illinois	2,539,891
Indiana	1,666,637
Iowa	1,191,792
Kansas	365,399
Kentucky	1,321,011
Louisiana	726,915
Maine	626,915
Maryland	780,894
Massachusetts	1,457,351
Michigan	1,184,059
Minnesota	439,706
Mississippi	827,422
Missouri	1,721,295
Montana	20,595
Nebraska	129,000
Nevada	42,491
New Hampshire	318,300
New Jersey	906,096
New Mexico	91,924
New York	4,382,759
North Carolina	1,081,361
Ohio	2,665,260
Oregon	90,923
Pennsylvania	3,521,791
Rhode Island	217,353
South Carolina	705,606
Tennessee	1,258,520
Texas	818,579
Utah	86,786
Vermont	330,259
Virginia	1,225,163
Washington Territory	23,955
West Virginia	442,014
Wisconsin	1,054,670
Wyoming Territory	9,118
Total	38,555,983

GEORGIA LOST TO THE RADICALS.—So far as Georgia is concerned there is no Republican party in this State. Bullock has "gone back on it," Brown doesn't recognize it, and all the other leaders, big fish and sardines alike, repudiate it. All are in favor of the "new departure," and the late Republican party in Georgia is now known as the "new departurist"—whatever that may mean. True enough, the so-called Republican organ here—a very ably edited paper, by the way—still keeps the name of Grant at the head of its editorial page, but its politics are decidedly conservative, and are anything else than in accord with the platform of the Ohio Radicals and the sentiments of Senators Sherman and Morton. In fact, the Republican party here is as dead as a door-nail; and I may say that, excepting South Carolina and Mississippi, it seems to be equally as defunct in every other Southern State. A few months more will tell the story, and I shall be surprised if the narration is at all satisfactory either to President Grant or to the Radical party of the North.—*Herald Atlanta Letter.*

Beauties of Radicalism.

[From the Detroit Free Press.]

The moral beauties of Radicalism occasionally crop out with such marked distinction as to render them of ready observation. About a year ago, Congress—a Radical Congress—established a new government for the District of Columbia. The officials are all Radicals, and down, even to the members of the Legislature, are appointed by the President. What kind of officials that genial and loquacious individual has selected as the conservators of the law and the morals of the capital city of the Union may be judged of by the following dispatches from Washington, in regard to an investigation inaugurated by the District Legislature. It affords a valuable picture of the moral beauties of Radical rule, and shows what its officials can do when they feel that they are not responsible to the people for the positions they hold. We commend this statement to the attention of those persons who religiously believe in the moral excellence and purity of the Radical party:

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—An official report of the District Legislature on the Police Court of this city, established a little less than a year since, by Congress, presents an awful exposé of crime, oppression and corruption. The entire city press cry out for its abolition at once. The report shows conclusively that the subordinate officers of the court are negligent, extravagant, corrupt, and regardless alike of law and of common decency. They have swindled the corporation at every turn by false charges, altered entries, and every conceivable trick. They have taken lewd women from their resorts, cohabited with them in the apartments of justice, caused heavy fines to be imposed upon them in the morning, and before night blackmailed them on the plea of having got them off easy. Not a suggestion of meanness and infamy can be added, says the leading Republican paper here, to this appalling record.

FUTURE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE. After the stormy discussion respecting the peace treaty, M. Thiers held a reception. It was remarked that only the left center were present. M. Thiers warmly received the Deputies who had so firmly supported him. "I thank you," said he, for the patriotic assistance you have given me. I am happy to see the men who represent the Republic support me in the difficult task I have accepted, and which I hope soon to bring to a good end. I have declared myself for the Republic. You understand that if I, an old Monarchist, declare the Republic to be the true form which the Government of France should assume, it is not without much reflection that I have attained this conviction. I am an honest man. At the age that I have reached one has but one interest—that of being favorably remembered. I shall therefore deceive no one. I shall not betray the Republic. As long as I am at the head of the Government the Republic will be in no danger. A certain part of the Right has shown itself hostile to me personally. What can I do in the matter? Is it because I will not lend myself to any combination? The Duc D—— wished for the Embassy to Russia. M. M. T—— wanted me to restore the official candidature in favor of one of his relations. I shall not restore it. I know why these gentlemen attack me—it is because I do not do what they and their friends ask of me. I am sorry for it; but with your help and that of the country, I hope at length to re-establish order, which is so essential to us, with the Republic, which is no less so. I feel a conviction that justice will be done me at last." This language, uttered frankly, and even with good humor, made a deep impression on the numerous Republicans who thronged the rooms of the prefecture.—*Veracities Correspondence Independence Belge.*

THIRST QUENCHED WITHOUT DRINKING.—It may not be generally known to our readers that water, even salt water, imbibed through the skin, appeases thirst almost as well as fresh water taken inwardly. In illustration of this subject, a correspondent has sent us the following abridged quotation from a "Narrative of Captain Kennedy's losing his vessel, and his distress afterwards," which was noticed in "Dodsley's Annual Register for 1879." "I cannot conclude without making mention of the great advantage I received from soaking clothes twice a day in salt water, and putting them on without wringing. It was a considerable time before I could make the people comply with this measure, although from seeing the good effect produced, they afterwards practiced it twice a day of their own accord. To this discovery, I may with justice attribute the preservation of my own life and six other persons, who must have perished if it had not been put in use. The hint was first communicated to me from the perusal of a treatise written by Dr. Lind. The water absorbed through the pores of the skin, produced in every respect, the same effect as would have resulted from the moderate drinking of any liquid. The saline particles, however, which remained in our clothes, became incrusted by the heat of the sun and that of our bodies, lacerating our skins and being otherwise inconvenient; but we found that by washing out these particles, and frequently wetting our clothes without wringing, twice in the course of a day, the skin became well in a short time. After these operations, we uniformly found that the violent drouth went off and the parched throat cured in a few minutes after bathing and washing our clothes, and at the same time we found ourselves as much refreshed as if we had received some actual nourishment. Four persons in the boat, who drank salt water, went delirious and died; but those who avoided this and followed the above practice, experienced no such symptoms."

THE speech of Senator Carl Schurz, at Chicago, has created terrible commotion among Grant's office-holders. "The d—d Dutchman," as that prominent Republican, Chandler, called him, is proving a troublesome customer to those who undertook to bully him into silence. Carl Schurz gives some good advice to the Germans when he cautions them not to vote the Radical ticket.

RAILROAD fare from Sacramento to San Francisco is $4, and by steamer $2 50.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, September 9, 1871.

Democratic Nominations.

STATE TICKET.

Judges Supreme Court { JACKSON TEMPLE / SELDEN S. WRIGHT

Sup. Pub. Instr'n.....O. P. FITZGERALD

COUNTY TICKET.

County Judge.....ED. ROBERTS

SACRAMENTO.—The Republicans claim Sacramento county by about 500 majority.

COLUSA.—We learn that the Democracy carried Colusa county by about 400 majority, electing John Boggs to the State Senate.

DEMOCRATIC SENATORS ELECTED.—We learn that Boggs, of Colusa, is elected beyond a doubt, and Pendegast, of Napa, probably.

SAN FRANCISCO.—The metropolis of the Pacific is claimed for the Radicals by one thousand majority, but the returns are too indefinite to determine with certainty.

CONGRESSMAN.—We don't give up the Congressional district. But must admit there is a good deal of doubt attached to it, with the probability of Coghlan's election.

A MONEY MAJORITY.—The *Mail* says in its displayed heading glorifying over Booth's election, "Majority probably $5,000." It does not state how many votes are represented by the $5,000.

NEGROIZED.—From present appearances we judge that the negro vote has turned the State from Democratic to Republican rule. This will make the Radicals hug Sambo more closely than ever to their bosoms.

ELECTION RETURNS.—We find it difficult to procure anything like full returns of the vote in this county, except on Governor, which are given in another item and show a majority of 61 for Haight and the Democratic State ticket.

CANDIDATES ELECTED.—The Democrats have elected of their county candidates—Sheriff, District Attorney, Treasurer, Assessor, Surveyor, Public Administrator, Coroner, Supervisor, and a majority of the Road Masters and Constables. The Republicans elected—Representative, Clerk and School Superintendent.

WOODLAND PRECINCT.—The following are about the majorities given in Woodland precinct—all Democrats except F. S. Freeman, D. Shindler and G. N. Freman: Haight, 36; Lewis, 43; Brown, 66; Coronel, 28; De Witt, 43; Bost 62; Hamilton, 40; Laspeyre, 42; Barry, 29; Rosenfelt, 52; Pearce, 27; F. S. Freeman, 29; Bullock, 43; Schindler, 43; Ball, 79; Kean, 90; G. N. Freman, 34; Ammonds, 50; Underhill, 18; Bush, 50; Edson, 40; Megowan, (Supervisor,) 34.

REPRESENTATIVE LOST.—We have no hesitation in saying that the defeat of our candidate for Representative is due to other than legitimate causes. The all-powerful influence of the Central Pacific Railroad Company was brought to bear. Money was freely and successfully used to purchase votes, and it did purchase them, as the result shows. Who furnished it is not for us to say—the people, the unpurchasable voters of the county, will determine that for themselves without difficulty.

THE MILITARY COUNTY.—Solano county is said to have gone Republican by over a thousand majority. The county outside of Mare Island is Democratic, but there, says the *Examiner*, "the workmen are driven to the polls, like sheep, and made to vote a ticket a half inch wide, with very small type, which is given them just as they go to vote. General Winn was shown one of them in the Tenth Ward this morning, and seeing it was having a damaging effect on the Radicals, Policeman No. 33 took it and tore it to pieces." What wonder that they carry the State when such influences are brought to bear.

FINEST SAFE WEST OF OMAHA.—A splendid burglar-proof safe was placed in the vault of the Bank of Woodland yesterday, and is the finest, most complete and elegantly finished safe west of Omaha. It is one of Diebold & Keinzle's manufacture, Cincinnati. Spawn & Bryant, agents, No. 235 Bush street, San Francisco, and weighs four tons. Mr. Spawn, who superintended placing the safe in the vault explained to us the mode of its construction, etc., which is intricate and interesting. One thing is certain, valuables placed in that safe will be safe from burglars. We learn that they are selling very extensively at the East.

RAILROAD MORTGAGE.—The Solano *Republican*, of August 31st, has this item: "Among the papers filed in the County Recorder's office this week is the mortgage of the California Pacific Railroad, with all its stock, franchises, etc., to Faxon D. Atherton and Milton S. Latham in trust to secure the payment of the Company's second mortgage bonds to the amount of $1,600,000. These bonds are to run twenty years, and bear interest of 6 per cent. per annum, and are issued because the Company desire to construct an additional track between Sacramento and Davisville, and to strengthen the fourteen mile embankment over the tule between these places."

BEATEN.

The election is over, and the result in the State is very different from what we anticipated and hoped for, if the dispatches in Friday's dailies (the second day after the election), are to be believed. As to the causes of this result, there will be plenty of time hereafter to discuss them. Principal among them are the money power of the Radical party, backed by the Central Pacific Railroad Company, and the negro vote numbering some two thousand. The laboring men, too, have found this dry season very hard upon them, and the temptation of the glittering coin so freely circulated by the Rads was too much for many of them, and for the time, they voted for those who will, when it shall be for their interest and opportunity offers, grind them to the very earth. We at first thought Yolo county was worse off than her neighbors, but such does not prove to be the case. The most of our county ticket is elected and a Supervisor gained over the present Radical member; but we find many counties have done no better, and some worse. It is probable the Radicals will have from 3,000 to 5,000 majority in the State, but this cannot be determined before the next issue of our paper. Fortunately there is yet hope for a majority of the Legislature. If that is secured the harm will not be so great, but there is doubt even about that. However, we will up and at 'em again, and never cease till white men have their rights and their liberties safely secured and established, not only in our own county but throughout State and country. Revolutions occur sometimes in politics, and this seems to be one of them.

CORRUPTION AT DAVISVILLE.—"There is something rotten in Denmark." Davisville gave a majority of 21 votes for Governor Haight. It was looked to by the party here for at least 40 majority, and that much was conceded by honest Republicans. The majority on District Attorney was 41 for the Democratic candidate, Mr. Ball. Yet Mr. Freeman, and Mr. Schindler, Republican candidates for Representative and County Clerk, each had quite a majority there. In Mr. Schindler's case, nationality may have had something to do with the result, but on Representative that argument will not hold. There is much dissatisfaction among leading Democrats here, and a rigid investigation should be made by the Board in making the official count. It was expected that the Railroad and money influence would be felt in the result, but it was not expected or believed by men who were at the polls all day, to have been so effective. And it is even thought by some that the tally does not correspond with the votes cast. This the official count only can determine.

AN IMPORTANT GAIN.—The Democratic nominee for Supervisor of the First District was triumphantly elected by a very handsome majority, and the present incumbent, L. B. Ruggles, Republican, repudiated. This gives a unanimous Democratic Board of Supervisors, really more directly important to the people than almost any other position within the gift of the people. It is also an indorsement of the Democratic members heretofore upon the Board, Messrs. Roberts and Swingle, whose action has been so basely vilified during the campaign by such men as Col. Sibley and others, whom the voters of the county, in consideration of the people's interests, have kindly laid upon the shelf. Mr. Megowan is well known throughout the county as a good business man, a gentleman of strict integrity, and withal a thorough, all-the-time Democrat. This is the greatest triumph the Democracy have made in this county.

SAMPLE TELEGRAMS.—On the morning after the election the Sacramento *Record* contained this:

"YOLO COUNTY.—Woodland gives Booth 51 majority. Washington gives Booth 50 majority. Knight's Landing gives Haight only 2 majority—a large falling off."

This is a fair sample of telegrams, wherever politics come in question. The truth in regard to Woodland is, that instead of giving Booth 51 majority it gave Haight 36 majority; and Knight's Landing, instead of having given Haight only 2 majority, gave him 51. As to Washington we are not advised, but though not so glaringly false as the others, Booth's figures are evidently far too high, as the difference on Representative is but 21 votes.

RAILROAD IMPROVEMENTS AT VALLEJO.—A Vallejo date of the 5th says:

"Chief Engineer Montague, of the California Pacific Railroad, with a large number of assistants, to-day commenced the surveys of the proposed wharf extensions and facilities of this road. It will require double the accommodations they have at present to receive the Eastern trains when they once arrive, to insure comfort to the traveling public, and prevent inconvenience and accidents. The present wharf will only accommodate one train at a time, and it is the desire of the Company to have sufficient room for both the arriving and departing trains at this place. The plan most likely to be adopted to attain this object, will be the extension of the present wharf up as far as the grain elevator, which will then give them a frontage of 1,200 feet. This plan is most favorably received, and the result will be made known in a few days. The General Superintendent of the road, A. N. Towne, has given orders to hurry forward the work at this place at once. The car shop and machine works are to be doubly enlarged, to carry on the work of building, repairing and improving all the rolling stock of the road. Vallejo will soon present a busy scene in this part of the city, as we are assured the proposed works will be commenced at once. The steamer Capitol will be put upon the route between Vallejo and San Francisco on the 13th instant. Overland passengers will come via California Pacific as soon as these improvements are completed.

Official Morality.

The animadversions of a neighboring exchange, touching the peculations of the "Tammany Ring," has directed our attention to the official report of the Secretary of the Treasury, dated February 18th, 1871, in which we find the names of three hundred defaulters to the Government, the defalcation of each averaging $69,000. We have only the space for the names of a few of the prominent delinquents. Frank Soule, of California, stands charged with $645,000; E. S. McCook, of Illinois, $587,000. The New York delinquents are A. M. Wood, $443,000; E. T. Wood, $480,000; J. F. Biley, $602,000; J. H. Bailey, $502,000; Alex. Spaulding, $489,000; and Sheridan Shook, $534,000. Thomas Jones, Jr., of Ohio, has a book account of $635,000; Wm. H. Barnes, of Pennsylvania, $309,000; H. L. Nowell, of Tennessee, $311,000; J. B. Stedman, of Louisiana, $614,000, and Lewis B. Colins, of Louisiana, $652,000. The winnings from Louisiana by ten collectors amount to a little more than $2,000,000 or $200,000 each, but Maine yielded only $5,775, and Connecticut $2,486. In Massachusetts only $110,000 was lost, and in Vermont less than $11,000. These defalcations foot up the enormous sum of twenty millions of dollars, and it is scarcely possible that the Government can recover one dollar in fifty from the sureties of the defaulters. Neighbor, while you are looking for the mote don't forget the beam!"—*Portland (Oregon) Democratic Era.*

THE GRAVE OF GENERAL LEE.—A correspondent describing the commencement exercises at Washington-Lee College, Lexington, Va., thus speaks of the tomb of General Lee:

"Hundreds of people visited, on yesterday, the tomb of Lee, which is in the basement of Lee Chapel. The neat marble slab which covers the vault, the simple inscription, "Robert Edward Lee—Born, January 18, 1807—Died, October 12, 1870," the railing of black walnut, the posts capped with marble, and the decorations of flowers, evergreens and immortelles, impressed every one with the exceeding good taste with which everything had been arranged. But we had opportunity of judging what the tomb would be when the design of the Memorial Association is carried out. Valentine, the gifted young sculptor, has placed near the tomb his model in plaster of the sarcophagus which the Lee Memorial Association propose to place over his grave. It represents General Lee as asleep in his nightly bivouac beneath the stars, his military cloak around him, and one hand lightly resting upon the sword which lies by his side. The face is copied from the bust which Valentine made but a few months before General Lee's death; and which has been pronounced by family and friends a speaking likeness. The posture is easy and graceful, just the position in which the old hero used to sleep. The couch on which it rests is inscribed with the coat of arms of Virginia and other appropriate devices."

THE LOCAL NEWSPAPER.—The local newspaper has become a necessity. Towns from 1,000 to 2,000 inhabitants, without a newspaper to inform them of the leading events transpiring in their midst, are behind the times. Large daily papers, published in the leading commercial and manufacturing cities, and circulating extensively in the country towns, have but a slight influence detrimental to the local country journals. Reading of events in our immediate vicinity is of more importance to us than those which have occurred thousands of miles away. The local columns of the home paper are the first thing scanned by the reader. The country journal, and the more pretentious city papers, each have their respective sphere of duty to fill, and though the former may be more modest in their claims and dimensions, they are none the less essential to the well being of the masses of the people. A good local paper is worth a dozen times to a community what it costs for its support. Individuals that sneeringly throw aside their local paper because it does not contain all the latest telegraphic dispatches and news from abroad in advance of the more ponderous city journals, are unjust, ungrateful, and really do themselves an injury, if indeed they have any legitimate interests in the local circle where the paper circulates.—*Pacific Coast Advertiser.*

AN IMPORTANT RECLAMATION MOVEMENT.—The Marysville *Appeal* of Sept. 3rd, says.

"We learn on reliable authority that Parks Bros. have contracted with Colonel Hyde to prepare and seed 2,000 acres of the tule land within the levee, now in process of construction in Sutter county. The Colonel will use a gang plow adapted to this kind of land, which will turn the ground sixteen feet in width at one sweep or "round," as the farmers call it. The motive power will be the celebrated steam wagon, which it is claimed is abundantly able to perform the task. The seed-sower or drill will be attached to the machine; also, a set of harrows, which will finish the work as the machine proceeds. In other words, as fast as the ground is plowed it is seeded and harrowed in. This is an important movement, and one in the right direction. It is the initiatory step in what must prove a grand success in low land farming, for if this proves a success, as it will, thousands of acres of low lands—now lying idle—will be brought under immediate cultivation. The levee, to which we refer, incloses and will reclaim 125,000 acres of what has long been said to be the best land in the State.

ANTI-GRANT.—A movement is on foot in the State of Massachusetts to nominate anti-Grant Republicans to the Assembly to be elected at the November election. The signs of the times are that Grant will meet with a very strong opposition in the National Convention. The New York *Tribune* opposes Grant's renomination on the principle of "one term," while Greeley is opposed to Grant. General Grant is a military man, and happened to be the hero of the late war. Had the Government rendered McClellan or any other commanding officer the same support rendered General Grant, McClellan or some other General would have been President to-day, and probably seeking a re-nomination for 1872. General Grant will no doubt be defeated in the Republican National Convention, so that the sycophants who flutter about the White House at this time, looking for crumbs in the future, may as well wait and see who is to be the Republican nominee.

GOOD YIELD.—The Yreka *Union* of September 2d, says: We learn that Chris McNulty, whose place is just below town on the road to Hawkinsville, got 920 bushels of grain from a little patch of ten acres—volunteer crop at that. He says he is certain that if he had not turned in some cattle, which he did, he would have had 1,000 bushels at least. And it is not a very good season for grain either.

Colusa Proposes to Build a Railroad to Woodland.

The people of Colusa are discussing the question of constructing a line of railway from that town to Woodland, to be built and owned by the people of Colusa county. We copy the following from the *Sun*, under the heading of "The County Railroad:"

"Last week we offered some reasons why the county ought to build the road upon its own credit, and sustain that credit by taxation in the event the profits of the road itself does not pay the interest on the capital borrowed. We then proposed to make some calculations, to show that this road will pay the interest on the cost of its construction, and that the taxpayers will never have to pay a dollar of interest money, and before the principal will have to be paid, this county will have twenty-five millions of taxable property.

Several propositions have been made as to the *mode* of proceeding. It is proposed by some that the county issue a sufficient amount of bonds, payable in thirty years, bearing interest at six per cent. per annum, to build the road in sections of forty miles, say from Woodland to Colusa the first year, and from Colusa to Stony Creek the second year, and to Tehama the third year. It is believed that the resources of the county will be developed as the work progresses, so that each section will pay interest from the date of its completion. Thus the first section is forty miles, which at $12,000 per mile, is $480,000. Interest on the same at six per cent. is $28,800. Our taxable property now in the county, in round numbers, is five millions, and the amount to be levied on each $100 worth of property would be fifty-seven and three-fifths cents. In round numbers say sixty cents. This is the utmost that would have to be paid, provided the road should be a total failure. But will the road pay nothing?

We will suppose that the road gets the freight between the river and the foothills from a point six miles north of Woodland to a point six miles north of Colusa—eighteen miles wide and forty miles long—contains four hundred and sixty thousand eight hundred acres. We further assume that one-sixth of this area in now in cultivation, say 76,800 acres, which at 25 bushels of wheat to the acre is 1,920,000 bushels, or 57,600 tons. Wheat at $3 per ton freight from Colusa to tidewater, 120 miles, we charging freight on 40 miles, would be $1 20 per ton, or $69.120. Thus it will be seen that the freight on wheat alone will exceed the interest by $40,320. This is the gross proceeds. Then we have all the up-freight and passengers, and over forty thousand dollars with which to pay the expenses of the road.

It will be recollected that we have only calculated the product of one-sixth of the land, but it may safely be assumed that at least twenty-five per cent. of the remaining five-sixths will be brought into cultivation each year after the completion of the road; and in four years the whole would be cultivated, and then the gross product would be 345,600 tons, the frieght on which for 40 miles would be $414,700.

The second section—from Colusa to Stony Creek—would produce as much export freight as the first but somewhat fewer passengers, and, within one year after the road should be finished to Colusa, would be as fully cultivated as the lower section now is, and the area between the river and foothills is about equal in width and productiveness.

For the purpose of making our calculations good, it is proper to state that there is a number of valleys and rich, low hills between the foothills and the summit, or county lines, say twenty miles, which in production of grain and live stock would equal a belt five miles wide by eighty miles long of rich alluvial land.

But the great difficulty is, that many of our most industrious and best citizens are so absorbed in their various avocations that they will not take the time to consider the figures we have made, and therefore will persist in *guessing* that the road will not pay. Now, we challange any one of our readers to *controvert* the facts we have stated. It is true we have not figured on the expenses of the road for the reason that we have no reliable data, but on some future occasion we propose to furnish proximate estimates of such expenses and also facts showing that the cost of construction will not exceed our estimate of $12,000 per mile. It is probable, however, that those of our readers who will take the pains to think for themselves, will agree with us that all the up-freight, and all the passengers and $40,320 in money will more than pay the expenses for one year.

Yet the people must be made to see that this railway will advance their interests before they will vote the taxes to pay interest in the event that the earnings of the road do not. Some say that some private company will build a road up the valley and destroy our profits; but it will be seen that the whole people will be the owners of this road, and no man would so disregard his own interests as to freight or travel by the opposition road and thereby ruin his own prosperity.

There is also a class of shrewd business men in our county who will incorporate themselves into a company to build this road and undertake to convince our people that it is much safer for the county to vote them a subsidy of from $3,000 to $5,000 per mile. If we should hear men advocating such a subsidy, it is pretty conclusive that they themselves wish to be stockholders, or they have taken their cue from those who do.

As to the mere manner of building the road, we are not tenacious. Our own plan is to issue county bonds for about $3,000 per mile, and with this build the road-bed, and then mortgage this road-bed to secure the payment of other bonds to purchase the iron and rolling stock, so that the county would only be responsible for the first bonds, say $120,000 for the first section, or $300,000 for the whole road. We think it will we immaterial which course is adopted, as we are perfectly satisfied the road will pay both interest and principal and leave the people free from exhorbitant charges for freight and passage.

A VOICE FROM THE GALLOWS.—Two negroes, Ned Myers and Lewis Cappedge, were hanged for murder at Wadesboro, North Carolina, July 21st. Lewis made a farewell speech and confession, in the course of which he said:

I tell you black folks you must never steal anything, and if you have stolen anything never steal anything more. Look and see where it has brought me. There is a party they call the Union party—the Radical party. They never do us any good. They do us harm. They make us do mean things. No Radical ever came to me and said, Lewis, here is something before you die. I advise you all to take care of yourselves.

WISCONSIN.—The Democratic Convention of Wisconsin on Wednesday nominated Hon. J. R. Doolittle, late United States Senator, for Governor. The Convention adopted a platform substantially the same as that of Ohio, California, and all other States that have recently held Conventions.

WHEAT.—The Liverpool market has advanced considerably on wheat, and the price in San Francisco has gone up to $2 62½ per cental.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building, Woodland.

jy28-3m

S. HYMAN'S

IS THE PLACE TO BUY

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

AN ENTIRE NEW STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

jy28-3m

A GOOD CHANCE

—AT THE—

"EAST END"

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,

STAMP & FRIGGENS

PROPRIETORS.

Groceries and Provisions

OF ALL KINDS:

FRESH BUTTER,
SUGARS, TEAS,
COFFEE, CANDIES,
SHELL COCOA, &c. &c.

Good fresh Cider Vinegar kept constantly on hand.

KEROSENE OIL,
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
SYRUPS of the finest kind.

CHEESE,
PICKLES,
FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.

SUMMER AND FALL FRUITS

Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

Country Produce!

Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter.

Will keep constantly on hand Fresh Vegetables of all kinds. Store under Masonic Hall. When you want to buy your Groceries enquire for STAMP & FRIGGENS' Store, where we are on hand to wait on our friends with pleasure.

All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.

je10-3m STAMP & FRIGGENS.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au12-3m

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

IF you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court-House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

HOUSES TO RENT.

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Office—First Door East of Bank, MAIN STREET.

jy15] WOODLAND. [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

jy22-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

THE DOMESTIC Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
jy15-3m General Agent for California.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. jy15-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. Balls and parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
je25-3m AGENTS.

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF A. H. WILLARD, deceased; in the Probate Court, Yolo County.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court by the petition presented and filed by GEORGE H. WILLARD, the Executor of the estate of A. H. WILLARD, deceased, praying for an order to sell the personal property remaining of said Estate, and also to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell some of the real estate to pay the allowance to the family, the debts outstanding against the deceased, the bequests of said Will and the debts, expenses and charges of administration, and that it is to the best interest of all concerned to sell that portion of said real estate described in said petition:

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on

Monday, the 2d day of October, A. D. 1871,

At two o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, in said county, to show cause why an order should not be made to the said Executor to sell said personal property, and also to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary, and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated at Woodland, this 22d day of August, 1871.

JAMES JOHNSON,
Probate Judge.

Attest—A True Copy.

[L.S.] E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

se2-5t FROST & BUSH, Attorneys.

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, Putah Township, ss: In Justice's Court, before JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace in and for Yolo County aforesaid.

The People of the State of California to CHARLES GLOCKLER, Greeting:—You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace in and for the Township of Putah and County of Yolo, within ten days from service of this Summons, to answer unto the complaint of LOGAN CECIL, who sues to recover from you the sum of two hundred and thirty-seven dollars, United States gold coin; the same being the amount of principal and interest due from you to plaintiff upon a promissory note executed by you to said plaintiff December 5th, 1870, as is by plaintiff alleged, as fully set forth in a complaint on file in my office. And if you fail to appear and answer, the plaintiff then and there will take judgment against you for the aforesaid amount, together with costs and damages.

Given under my hand in Davisville, this eighteenth day of August, A. D. 1871.

JAMES ONEAL,
au26-3t Justice of the Peace.

Application to Become a Sole Trader.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MAGDALENE GLOCKLER, of the County of Yolo, (wife of Charles Glockler), intends to make an application to the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, on the 23d day of September, A. D. 1871, for an order of said Court permitting her to carry on business in said County, in her own name and on her own account, pursuant to an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, passed April 12th, A. D. 1852, entitled "An Act to Authorize Married Women to Transact Business in their Own Name, as Sole Traders," and of the Act amendatory thereof and supplemental thereto, passed April 8th, A. D. 1862. The business she intends to carry on is that of farming and raising stock.

MAGDALENE GLOCKLER.
EDGERTON & SMITH, Attorneys for Applicant.
au26-5t

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the estate of NEWELL WOODWARD, deceased; in Probate Court Yolo County. Notice is hereby given that WILLIAM WOODWARD, Administrator of the estate of NEWELL WOODWARD, deceased, having filed in this Court his petition praying for an order of distribution of the residue of said estate, the hearing of the same has been fixed by said Court for

Saturday, the 16th day of September, 1871,

at 1 o'clock P. M. of said day, being a day of the July term 1871 of said Court, at the Court room thereof in Woodland, and all persons interested in said estate are notified then and there to appear and show cause, if any they have, why an order of distribution should not be made according to the said petition.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
au19-5t By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

Notice to Whom it May Concern.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Whereas I was the lawful owner of Receiver's duplicate receipt No. 2297, issued to me by the Receiver of the U. S. Land Office at Marysville, Cal., on the 10th day of October, 1867, for the e ½ of s e ¼ (east half of southeast quarter) Sec. 7, t p 10 n, r 1 e, and whereas said entry has been cancelled, and the aforesaid duplicate receipt having been lost, I hereby give notice that I shall, on the 12th day of September, 1871, make application for the return o said purchase money.

Woodland, July 27th, 1871.

au5-7t G. W. BROWN.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Francisco, Sacramento, and New York.

Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se2-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Town and County Matters.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE	Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS	do do
R. R. DARBY	Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co	Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL	Knight's Landing.
A. A. HALL	Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL	Davisville.
W. M. GREEN	Washington.

COUNTY DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

H. Gwin, Chairman	Knight's Landing
J. A. Douglas, Secretary	Woodland
J. W. Snowball	Knight's Landing
Milton Dale	Cacheville
M. O. Harling	Buckeye
John Morgan	Davisville
L. D. Stephens	Cache Creek
A. J. Hall	Cacheville
R. Megowan	Washington

VOTE OF YOLO COUNTY ON GOVERNOR. The following are the majorities of all the precincts in the county upon Governor as near as can be ascertained before the official announcement by the Board of Supervisors, who meet on Monday next to canvass the ballots:

	Dem.	Rep.
Woodland	32	.....
Knight's Landing	51	.....
Buckeye	47	.....
West Grafton	7	.....
Davisville	21	.....
South Putah	16	.....
Fairview	.....	32
Cacheville	.....	20
Fremont	.....	7
Washington	.....	20
Merritt	.....	32
East Cottonwood	.....	6
Totals	178	117

West Cottonwood and North Grafton tied on Governor. These footings make Haight's majority in the county 61.

VERY CLOSE.—Mr. Schindler claims his election as County Clerk by a majority of seventeen votes, according to the reports that have come in from all the different precincts. The official examination may vary it a few votes one way or the other, and possibly change the result, though that is not probable.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.—Knight's Landing is the banner precinct of the Democracy of Yolo. Here are her Democratic majorities: Haight, 51; Pierce, 53; Bullock, 72; Kean, 58; Lawson, 54; Sutton, 54; Edwards, 51; Underhill, 42; Bush, 50; Edson, 56.

DAVISVILLE.—The following are the majorities at Davisville as near as we can ascertain: Haight, 22; Brown, and balance of State ticket the same; Pearce, 23; F. S. Freeman, 9; Bullock, 17; Schindler, 20; Ball, 41; Underhill, 23; G. N. Freman, 3; Ammons, 17.

SUPERVISOR.—The Democratic candidate for Supervisor, R. W. Megowan, was elected by 73 majority over L. B. Ruggles (Republican), present incumbent. Of his majority, 38 was in Washington and 35 in Woodland.

RUMORS.—It is said that at one or two precincts there were several more votes cast than appear upon the Register. If this is correct, we suppose the Board in examining them will have to reject them.

CACHEVILLE.—This precinct gave the following Republican majorities: Booth, 20; F. S. Freeman, 10; Gray, 14; Schindler, 46; Sibley, 18; Bell, 21; Sandford, 22; Perkins, 15; G. N. Freman, 48; Welty, 20.

WASHINGTON.—The following are pretty nearly the majorities at Washington: Megowan, 38; Freeman, 21; Schindler, 55; Sibley, 26; Bullock, 15; Bell, 59; Welty, 44; Freman, 19; Underhill, 19.

THE COSMOPOLITAN DRAWING.—The managers are settling with agents and the Committee is making every preparation for the Drawing. The day will shortly be announced to the public.

THE COUNT.—After the election on Wednesday, it took all night and till half-past twelve P. M. of Thursday to complete the count and tally of the votes. There were 567 ballots cast.

A FLYING VISIT.—Rev. W. C. Damon, Methodist, formerly of this place but latterly stationed at Corinne, Utah, preached to his old congregation here on Sunday last.

FINE GRAPES.—This office is indebted to Hon. J. M. Kelley for a basket of delicious grapes and an invitation to all hands to come and get all they want.

EPISCOPAL SERVICES.—Rev. W. I Hill, of Sacramento, will officiate at the Methodist Church in this place on Sunday, (to-morrow), at three o'clock P. M.

NEW PASTOR.—The Methodist Episcopal Church will be presided over during the next year by Rev. W. S. Urmy, who succeeds Mr. Williamson.

MERRITT.—The Republican majorities at Meritt Precinct averaged 30.

WHEAT WANTED IN EUROPE.—The New York *Bulletin* of August 28th remarks as follows concerning the prospective grain wants of Europe:

"According to late private advices from the United Kingdom the crop of grain is about 100,000,000 bushels, an average growth, and that section of the world will have to import from 68,000,000 to 70,000,000 bushels of foreign cereals. The estimated requirements of France are placed at 4,000,000 quarters, or 32,000,000 bushels making 102,000,000 bushels of the 120,000,000 bushels, leaving 18,000,000 bushels for imports of other countries, including Belgium. In this calculation the surplus of the United States is all taken on European account, while a very considerable portion of it is usually taken by the Provinces, the West Indies, South America, China and East India.

PETERS' MUSICAL MONTHLY for September *is a splendid number.* It would seem almost impossible to improve this excellent work, and yet each succeeding number seems to be better than the last. This present number opens with a beautiful Ballad by G. W. Peraley, entitled "Barney Aleen;" then follows a charming Song by Tucker, "My Mother's Wedding Ring;" after which comes "The Cross and Crown," alone worth double the price of the Monthly. "My Sister in Heaven," and "The Home of the Swallows," are also *gems* of great value. These are followed by Quartetes, Piano pieces, and Transcriptions by Leonie Tonel, making fifteen pieces, *and you can get all this choice music for thirty cents.* The publisher offers to send the July, August, and September numbers for 75 cents. Address J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞Closed on Sundays.☜

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. S. Uamy, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in Knights Landing at 9. A. M. and in Woodland at 11. 30. A. M. on the first and third Sundays of each month. In Woodland at 10. A. M., and in Davisville at 11. 45. A. M., on the second and fourth Sundays of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November

SPECIAL NOTICES.

EXPERIENCE warrants us in recommending Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer as a sure remedy for gray hair.

IS CONSUMPTION curable? There is no doubt that the dread disease is preventible. It is, strictly speaking, a disease in the lungs—that is, it is a deposit in the lungs, of scrofulous matter, which ought to be carried out of the system altogether. For counteracting this tendency to deposit, removing the scrofula, strengthening the system, gently stimulating the digestive organs and the liver and kidneys into a healthy action, and for purifying the blood, no remedy yet discovered equals Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters.

EXUBERANT health is a blessing vouchsafed to a few. Even those who have been favored by nature with strong constitutions and vigorous frames are apt to neglect the precautions necessary to preserve these precious endowments. Indeed, as a rule, the more healthy and robust a man is, the more liberties he is inclined to take with his own physique. It is some consolation to the naturally weak and feeble to know that they can be so invigorated and built up by a proper use of the means which science has placed at their disposal as to have a much better chance of long life, and exemptions from disease and pain, than the most athletic of their fellows who are foolish enough to suppose themselves invulnerable, and act accordingly.

It is not too much to say that more than half the people of the civilized world need an occasional tonic, to enable them to support the strain upon their bodies and minds, which the fast life of this relentless age occasions. In fact, a pure, wholesome, unexciting tonic is the grand desideratum of the busy millions, and they have the article in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a universal medicine, i. e., it imparts permanent strength to weak systems and invigorates weak constitutions. Its reputation and its sales have steadily increased. Competitive preparations have been introduced *ad libitum*, and, as far as the public is concerned, *ad nauseam*, in the hope of rivaling it; but they have all either perished in the attempt, or been left in the rear. It has been the great medical success of the present century, and it is quite certain that no proprietary medicine in this country is as widely known, or as generally used.

Ten lightening presses, running incessantly (Sundays excepted,) the whole year through, barely supply the demand for the Illustrated Almanac, in which the nature and uses of the preparation are set forth, the circulation now being over eight millions a year. sep

Paid Up Capital,
$3,000,000.
(THREE MILLION DOLLARS.)

Assets January 1st, 1871:

Cash on hand and in Bank,	$ 801,148 45
Real Estate	238,319 14
Mortgage Bonds	985,150 00
Bank Stock	1,448,895 00
United States, State and City Stock and other Public Securities	2,294,122 50
Total	$5,782,635 09
Losses Paid in 51 Years	$28,000,000

L. J HENDEE ..... President
J. GOODNOW ..... Secretary

Pacific Branch:
GEO. C. BOARDMAN,
GENERAL AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. L. SIMPSON, Agent,
WOODLAND.
jy8-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

jel-3m HENRY RICKERT.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,
IMPORTERS
AND
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
jy22 SACRAMENTO. [3m

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
WATCHMAKERS
—AND—
JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of
Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.
ALSO,
BOOKS,
Stationery of all descriptions,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
AND FANCY GOODS,
Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the
Florence Sewing Machine.
POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
jy14-3m Woodland.

SPRING
—AND—
SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING
—AND—
GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS and CAPS,
Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,
MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.
au26

G. W. GREENE
Is now the Sole Proprietor of the
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. jel1-3m

FRENCH RESTAURANT
—IN—
WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours of the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.

Sign of "French Restaurant."

Come and see me,

au19-3m A. MELLASICH.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!
CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,
Opposite Gas and Water Works
WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS
AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of pain's, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

jy8-3m C. ELLIOTT.

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK
—OF—
SPRING AND SUMMER
GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"
IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC
DNA
SGURD
jy15-3m

DUFFIELD'S FAMOUS
SUGAR CURED HAMS,

UNRIVALED FOR DELICACY, ZEST AND FLAVOR.

☞ Strongly recommended to consumers. ☜

For Sale by the

SOLE AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA,
PLATT & NEWTON,
Cor. California and Front Sts.,
jy20-3m San Francisco.

LANGLEY'S SARSAPARILLA
COMPOUND

The Safest and Best
BLOOD PURIFIER
IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE
IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers.
Sole Proprietors,
CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
ap15-1s8m San Francisco.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

YERBA SANTA

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SYVON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFIER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, and feet, unable crippled in hands with crutches, at to move except great pain. I was at times suffering YERBA SANTA. Induced to try ed great benefit I soon experienc- from its use. I am at the present time strong and in- and in- deed health. I recom- mend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that I was unable at last induced to try to do any work. I was YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
jy22-6m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage Line
To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

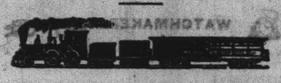
For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-1f A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FREISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment
—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc. Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,
consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,
—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to
FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS
and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
je12 **WOODLAND.** [3m

C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
—AND—
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware.

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

M. PETERSON,

SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER

Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,
se2-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

WOODLAND
FISH MARKET
—AND—
Provision Store,
Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,
Dealer in all kinds of
GROCERIES:
Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,
DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.
Preserved Fruits,
Of every description. Also, the Choicest
BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
Depot of National Brewery.
LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.
A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday.
au4-3m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!
THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.
Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wool, cotton warp, 35 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

jy15-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

PASTURAGE.
INQUIRE OF
C. H. GRAY.
Woodland, May 18th, 1871. my20-tf

The Yolo Democrat.

The Nutritive Value of Milk.

Dr. Oliver G. Wiggin of Providence, Rhode Island, bears the following testimony to the valve of milk:

The nutritive value of milk, as compared with other kinds of animal food, is not generally appreciated. There is less difference between the economical value of milk and beefsteak, (or eggs or fish) than is commonly supposed. The quantity of water in good quality of milk is 85 per cent., in round steak 75 per cent., in fatter beef 60 per cent., in eggs about 68 per cent. From several analysis, made last Winter, I estimated sirloin steak, in reckoning loss from bone, at 35 cents a pound, as dear as milk at 24 cents a quart; eggs at 30 cents a dozen, as dear as milk at 20 cents a quart. Many laborers who pay 17 cents for corned beef, would consider themselves hardly able to pay 10 cents for milk, when, in fact, they could as well afford to pay 15 cents. Milk is a most wholesome and economical food for either rich or poor. It ought to be more largely used. If the money expended for veal and pork were expended for milk, I doubt not it would be an advantage to both the stomach and pocket, especially during the warm season. Relatively speaking, then, milk at 10 cents or even 12 cents a quart, is the cheapest animal food that can be used.

Whether farmers can afford to produce it cheaper, is a matter for them to decide. It is very probable that were they to ask 12 cents, a very large number of poor people would refrain from its use from mistaken notions of economy, notwithstanding they are excessive meat eaters.

ROOM FOR SETTLERS.—A correspondent of the Visalia Delta writing about the Iowa settlement, five miles from Centreville, in Tulare county, says:

In this vicinity lies a large tract of Government land which is open for pre-emption and homestead, and is as fine land as the forest lady ever plucked a flower from. The soil is adapted to raising all kinds of timber, fruit and vegetables, is in a good neighborhood, among moral and religious people, who love and obey the laws of their country, (except to the love of the fence law). They see the need of the repeal of the fence law; almost anybody would see that if they had to sell one quarter section to fence the other; there is no man with a thimble full of brains who will say that the present law is a public benefit. One year after the repeal of the law the country will have increased in wealth one hundred per cent. The country will settle up, and one acre under cultivation will be worth more to the community than ten for grazing. The farmer gives in everything he has to the Assessor, while the cow man seldom does a fourth; so I am told by some in that vocation.

The King's River Canal and Irrigating Company will soon have their works in full blast; and will give employ to several hundred teams. There will be no lack of water to irrigate the whole country which I have spoken of; so come on, farmers, and the country will welcome you.

FACTS WORTH KNOWING.—The New York *Tribune* says: "A little simple knowledge would go a great way in warm weather. Here a couple of amateur sportsmen coming home in disgust on account of mosquitoes, and thousands of stay-at-homes who find life at home unendurable on any terms for flies. If either party knew it, carbolic acid is the sovereign remedy for all their troubles. A few drops evaporated in a room or poured upon the clothes will keep the winged pests at a safe distance; and if the pure crystalized acid is used, no great annoyance will result to human beings. Restaurant keepers ought to know this and keep the swarms of flies away from their windows, where they settle and buzz to the torment of passers. The musty taste of the croton water complained of by those who make its acquaintance every summer, may be corrected by throwing a few scraps of sheet iron into the water tank or cooler. This prevents water from decomposing, and keeps it pure and sweet. It will even preserve the water from growing unwholesome and offensive on a long sea voyage. People are constantly rushing about in the hot sun complaining of headaches and giddiness, when all they need for safety and comfort is a wet handkerchief in the crown of the hat."

REMARKABLE CASE.—Perhaps one of the most remarkable cases that ever occurred of stone in the kidneys and bladder is that of a child 7 years of age, the son of James Smith, of this village. The little sufferer died, after all the aid that medical attention and kind nursing could suggest had failed. Dr. G. H. McLin, the physician in attendance, apprehended the nature of the disease, and to satisfy the mother, a post mortem examination was made, when a stone ½ of an inch in length was taken from the bladder, and 23 stones, ranging from two inches in length to the size of a pea, were taken from the kidneys. The examination was witnessed by a large number of our citizens. The curious may see these stones, by calling at the office of Dr. McLin.—*Buchanan Record.*

HOW TO DRESS FOR A PHOTOGRAPH. Dark Brown, dark green, maroon and plain black goods without gloss, will make a rich drab color. Silks of the same color will take considerably lighter. Snuff brown, dark leather, dark drab, scarlet, cherry, dark orange, crimson and slate will also take a rich drab color. Violet, blue, purple, pink and magenta will take very light, and should be avoided. The hair should not be very wet or glossy.

"EVERY good act is charity," says Mohammed. Your smiling in your brother's face is charity; an exhortation of your fellow-men to virtuous deeds is equal to alms-giving; your putting a wanderer on the right road is charity; your removing stones and thorns and other obstructions from the road is charity. A man's true wealth hereafter is the good he does to his fellow men.

OCCUPATION.—The ruin of most men dates from some vacant hour. Occupation is the armor of the soul. There is a satirical poem, in which the devil is represented as fishing for men, and fitting the bait to the taste and business of his prey; but the idler, he said, gave him no trouble, as he bit the naked hook.

A RESIDENT of Wisconsin, named Sage, has given $250,000 for a college for women in Ithica, and promised $100,000 more on certain conditions, one being that morning prayers in the Chapel shall be compulsory.

FREE-LOVE.—Here is the free-love marriage vow as finally adopted: "We promise to love each other, and live in the same brown stone front till we are tired of each other, and see some one we like better."

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS —AND— JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry, Clocks, Watches, Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings, Guns and Ammunition, Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

jy14-3m Woodland.

SPRING —AND— SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS, ALPACAS, LAWNS, CHAMBRAS, MARSAILES, GINGHAMS, SWISS,

DELAINS, DRESS LINENS, FRENCH CALICOS, PRINTS, TABLE LINEN, MUSLINS,

SUMMER SHAWLS, CUFFS AND COLLARS, TIDIES, PARASOLS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING —AND— GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

au26

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. je11-3m

FRENCH RESTAURANT —IN— WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours of the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.

Sign of "French Restaurant."

Come and see me.

au19-3m A. MELLASICH.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $139,772; and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS, Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-4f

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision, by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF — REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Office—First Door East of Bank, MAIN STREET,

jy15] WOODLAND. [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

jy22-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

THE DOMESTIC Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. Its simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,

jy15-3m General Agent for California.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

jy15-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au19-3m

CONTINENTAL Life Insurance Company, Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland, AND W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

je25-3m AGENTS.

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!

$100,000.

GIFT FESTIVAL,

IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY,

AT THE

ACADEMY OF MUSIC,

Omaha, - Nebraska,

September 10th, 1871.

Only 90,000 Tickets in All!

TICKETS. TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:

Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha.
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha.
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal.
Hon. L. M. Morton, 34 Pine St., New York.
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☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address

LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska, Business Managers.

Office, Caldwell Block.

jy15-td G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

For restoring to Gray Hair its natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *It soon restores faded or gray hair to its original color, with the gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always, cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed; but such as remain can be saved by this application, and stimulated into activity, so that a new growth of hair is produced. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. The restoration of vitality it gives to the scalp arrests and prevents the formation of dandruff, which is often so uncleanly and offensive. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a HAIR DRESSING, nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich, glossy lustre, and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, LOWELL, MASS.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c. and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

℞ No one remedy is louder called for by the necessities of the American people than a sure and safe cure for Fever and Ague. Such we are now enabled to offer, with a perfect certainty that it will eradicate the disease, and with assurance, founded on proof, that no harm can arise from its use in any quantity.

That which protects from or prevents this disorder must be of immense service in the communities where it prevails. *Prevention* is better than cure, for the patient escapes the risk which he must run in violent attacks of this baleful distemper. This "CURE" expels the miasmatic poison of FEVER AND AGUE from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its premonitory symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar brings it within the reach of everybody; and in bilious districts, where FEVER AND AGUE prevails, everybody should have it, and use it freely, both for cure and protection. It is hoped this price will place it within the reach of all—the poor as well as the rich. A great superiority of this remedy over any other ever discovered for the speedy and certain cure of intermittents is, that it contains no Quinine or mineral, consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Headache, Blindness, Toothache, Earache, Catarrh, Asthma, Palpitation, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hysterics, Pain in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis, and derangement of the Stomach, all of which, when originating in this cause, put on the intermittent type, or become periodical. This "CURE" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures them all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons travelling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be excreted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure; and few will ever suffer from intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity, and producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines fail.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass., *Practical and Analytical Chemists,* AND SOLD ALL ROUND THE WORLD.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock —OF— GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver, —AND— CASIMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, Oil Cloth, Matting, Damasks, Muslin and Lace Curtains, Window Shades Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

je30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS — FOR — FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. je25-3m

H. H. McDONALD & CO., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of Newly Arrived Goods, comprised in part of the following articles, to be kept with every Client in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERY,
KEROSENE OILS,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

H. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO., R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists, J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

je7

PACIFIC WATER CURE!

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

The cheapest home for the sick on the Pacific coast. Treatment, Board and Lodging by the month, if paid in advance $40, by the week $12. All diseases are successfully treated here, and patients get well in half the time that they could at home and for two-thirds less cost. CONSULTATIONS, VERBAL OR BY LETTER, FREE. For visits to the sick in the country within twenty-five miles of Sacramento, $10. A separate department for ladies, under the care of Mrs. Burns.

jy15-3m J. A BURNS, Physician.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK, &c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

jy15-3m

LOOK OUT!

CLEAR THE TRACK!

COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES TIME!

SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!

IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF GOLIAH!

THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN

In Sacramento, on Sept. 25th,

For the purpose of establishing

A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!

Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, millmen, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employes. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should save at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.

100,000 Tickets will be sold at $3 Each.

EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.

During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts.

1 Gift of gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift of gold coin	15,000
1 Gift of gold coin	10,000
1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in solano county, 100 acres	7,500
1 Gift of gold coin	5,000
1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60 x 80	5,000
1 Gift of gold coin	4,000
1 Gift of gold coin	3,000
1 Gift of gold coin	2,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each	5,000
5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each	2,500
20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each	6,000
25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each	6,250
100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each	5,000
100 Gifts of gold coin, $30 each	15,000
850 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each	30,000
1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $ each	
2,234 Gifts, amounting to	$150,000

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.

All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.

By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:

Ex-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCHI, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. C. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRONNER, of Bronner & Clark, Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

History of Sacramento.

Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe fires, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the whole of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.

WM. E. SHERWOOD, Manager.

P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street, SACRAMENTO.

jy5

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, Groceries, Hardware, —AND— GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

jy15-3m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combated by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples, and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s.

A package of medicine will be forwarded, express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see the advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,

fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.